

Chapter 6

1. Lymari Morales, "Majority in U.S. Continues to Distrust the Media, Perceive Bias," Gallup Politics, September 22, 2011. www.gallup.com/poll/149624/majority-continue-distrust-media-perceive-bias.aspx. Also see Pew Research Center for the People and the Press, "Press Accuracy Rating Hits Two Decade Low," September 13, 2009. <http://people-press.org/2009/09/13/press-accuracy-rating-hits-two-decade-low/>.
2. For an account of the development of objectivity, see David Mindich, *Just the Facts: How "Objectivity" Came to Define American Journalism* (New York: New York University Press, 1998).
3. There is an extensive literature documenting this journalistic practice, beginning with Gaye Tuchman, *Making News: A Study in the Construction of Reality* (New York: Free Press, 1978); Herbert Gans, *Deciding What's News* (New York: Pantheon, 1979); and Mark Fishman, *Manufacturing the News* (Austin: University of Texas Press, 1980).
4. *The Daily Show*, July 12, 2004. www.thedailyshow.com/watch/mon-july-12-2004/wolf-blitzer.
5. For an overview, see Michael Massing, *Now They Tell Us: The American Press and Iraq* (New York: New York Review of Books, 2004).
6. Lawrence Soley, *The News Shapers: The Sources Who Explain the News* (New York: Praeger, 1992).
7. Edward S. Herman and Noam Chomsky, *Manufacturing Consent: The Political Economy of the Mass Media*, rev. ed. (New York: Pantheon, 2002).
8. Garth S. Jowett and Victoria O'Donnell, *Propaganda and Persuasion*, 5th ed. (Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage, 2012), p. 7.
9. Matthew Creamer, "Obama wins! . . . Ad Age's Marketer of the Year," *Advertising Age*, October 17, 2008. <http://adage.com/article/moy-2008/obama-wins-ad-age-s-marketer-year/131810/>.
10. Elisabeth Bumiller, "Traces of terror: The strategy; Bush aides set strategy to sell policy on Iraq," *New York Times*, September 7, 2002, p. A-1.

Chapter 7

1. The distinction between negative and positive conceptions of liberty originates with Isaiah Berlin, *Four Essays on Liberty* (New York: Oxford University Press, 1970).
2. John Stuart Mill, *On Liberty* (Indianapolis: Hackett, 1859/1978), p. 9.
3. Marilyn A. Friedman, "Individuality without Individualism," *Hypatia*, 3:2 (Summer 1988): 131-137.